

Karamanli Turkish

Karamanli Turkish (Turkish: *Karamanlı Türkçesi*, Greek: Καραμανλήδικα, romanized: *Karamanlídika*), is both a form of written Turkish and a dialect of Turkish spoken by the Karamanlides, a community of Turkish-speaking Orthodox Christians in Ottoman Turkey. While the official Ottoman Turkish was written in the Arabic script, the Karamanlides used the Greek alphabet for writing their form of Turkish. Karamanli Turkish had its own literary tradition and produced numerous published works in print in the 19th century, some of them published by Evangelinos Misailidis, by the Anatoli or Misailidis publishing house (Misailidis 1986, p. 134).

Karamanli writers and speakers were expelled from Turkey as part of the Greek-Turkish population exchange of 1923. Some speakers preserved their language in the diaspora. The writing form stopped being used immediately after the Turkish state adopted the Latin alphabet.

A fragment of a manuscript written in Karamanli was also found in the Cairo Geniza.^[2]

Media

There was a Karamanli Turkish newspaper, *Anatoli*, published from 1850 to 1922,^[3] made by Evangelinos Misailidis. Other publications in Karamanli were *Anatol Ahteri*, *Angeliaforos*, *Angeliaforos çocuklar için*, *Şafak*, and *Terakki*. The second and third were created by the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Demetrius Nicolaides also applied to make his own Karamanli publication, *Asya* ("Asia"), but was denied; he instead made an Ottoman Turkish newspaper called *Servet*. Evangelina Baltia and Ayşe Kavak, authors of "Publisher of the newspaper Konstantinoupolis for half a century," wrote that they could find no information explaining why Nicolaides' proposal was turned down.^[4]

Further reading

- Evangelia Balta, *Karamanlı Yazınsal Mirasının Ocaklarında Madencilik*, 2019, Yapı Kredi Yayınları. (in Turkish)
- , *19. Yüzyıl Osmanlıca ve Karamanlıca Yayınlarda Ezop'un Hayatı ve Masalları* (prep.), 2019, Libra Kitap.
- , *Karamanlıca Kitaplar Çözümlemeli Bibliyografya Cilt I: 1718-1839* (Karamanlídika Bibliographie Analytique Tome I: 1718-1839), 2018, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Karamanlı Turkish	
Karamanlıca - Karamanlı Türkçesi	
Native to	Greece, Bulgaria, North Macedonia, Romania, Turkey
Era	19th century; possibly maintained in the diaspora
Language family	<div>Turkic<ul style="list-style-type: none">Oghuz<ul style="list-style-type: none">Turkish<ul style="list-style-type: none">Karamanlı Turkish</div>
Writing system	Greek
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	–
Glottolog	kara1469 (http://glottolog.org/resource/language/id/kara1469) ^[1]



An inscription in Karamanlı Turkish on the entrance of the former Greek Orthodox church of Agia Eleni in Silke, near Konya.

- —, *Gerçi Rum İsek de, Rumca Bilmez Türkçe Sözleriz: Karamanlılar ve Karamanlıca Edebiyat Üzerine Araştırmalar*, 2012, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

References

1. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Karamanli" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/kara1469>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
2. Julia Krivoruchko Karamanli – a new language variety in the Genizah: T-S AS 215.255 <http://www.lib.cam.ac.uk/Taylor-Schechter/fotm/july-2012/index.html> Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20161027044328/http://www.lib.cam.ac.uk/Taylor-Schechter/fotm/july-2012/index.html>) 2016-10-27 at the Wayback Machine
3. Michael, Michalis N.; Börte Sagaster; Theoharis Stavrides (2018-02-28). "Introduction". In Sagaster, Börte; Theoharis Stavrides; Birgitt Hoffmann (eds.). *Press and Mass Communication in the Middle East: Festschrift for Martin Strohmeier*. University of Bamberg Press. pp. v (<https://books.google.com/books?id=EHNTDwAAQBAJ&pg=PR4>). ISBN 9783863095277. Cited: p. xi (<https://books.google.com/books?id=EHNTDwAAQBAJ&pg=PR10>)
4. Balta, Evangelia; Ayşe Kavak (2018-02-28). Sagaster, Börte; Theoharis Stavrides; Birgitt Hoffmann (eds.). *Publisher of the newspaper Konstantinoupolis for half a century. Following the trail of Dimitris Nikolaidis in the Ottoman archives. Press and Mass Communication in the Middle East: Festschrift for Martin Strohmeier*. University of Bamberg Press. pp. 33 (<https://books.google.com/books?id=EHNTDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA33>). ISBN 9783863095277. // Cited: p. 42 (<https://books.google.com/books?id=EHNTDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA42>)

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